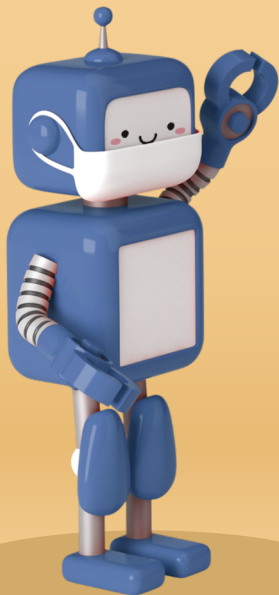




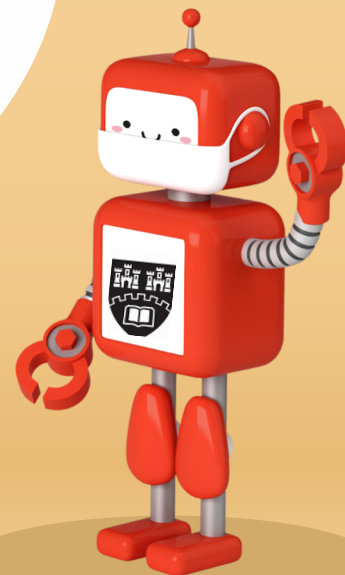
Northumbria  
University  
NEWCASTLE

Software  
Sustainability  
Institute

# Software Carpentry in (and out of) Lockdown



**Lucy Whalley**  
[lucydot.github.io](https://lucydot.github.io)



# < Outline >

1. Introduction to Software Carpentry
2. Case Study: Python for physicists
3. Some observations in and out of  
Lockdown



# < Outline >

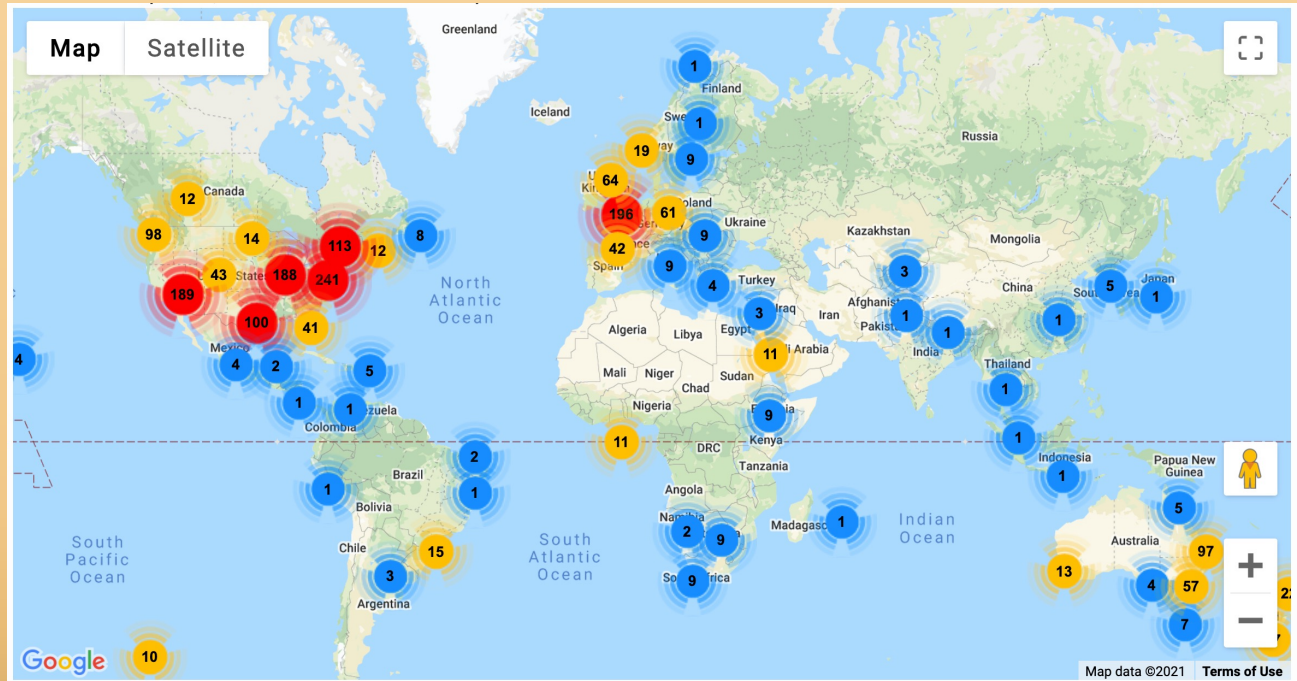
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“Since 1998, Software Carpentry has been teaching researchers **the computing skills they need to get more done in less time and with less pain.** Our volunteer instructors have run hundreds of events for more than **34,000 researchers since 2012.** All of our lesson materials are freely reusable under the Creative Commons – Attribution License.”

From <https://software-carpentry.org/about/>

## 34,000 researchers since 2012



# Lesson materials are freely reusable

The screenshot displays the GitHub repository page for `swcarpentry/git-novice`. At the top, there are navigation links for `<> Code`, `Issues 77`, `Pull requests 40`, `Actions`, `Projects`, `Security`, and `Insights`. On the right, there are buttons for `Sponsor`, `Watch 98`, `Star 229`, and `Forums`.

Below the navigation, there are filters for `gh-pages`, `6 branches`, and `2 tags`. Action buttons include `Go to file`, `Add file`, and `Code`.

The main content area shows a list of files and folders with their commit messages and dates:

File/Folder	Commit Message	Time
<code>.github</code>	Update ISSUE_TEMPLATE.md	2 years ago
<code>._episodes</code>	Correct and add alt text	4 days ago
<code>._extras</code>	Merge pull request #680 from markmatney/gh-pages	5 months ago
<code>._includes</code>	aio: Update image links	2 years ago
<code>._layouts</code>	use ndash as separator	2 years ago
<code>assets</code>	Use darker purple for code blocks	2 years ago
<code>bin</code>	lesson-check: exclude aio.md, fix read_references	2 years ago
<code>fig</code>	Merge pull request #722 from juholetonen/update-figures	10 months ago
<code>.editorconfig</code>	.editorconfig: code style guidelines for text editors	3 years ago
<code>.gitignore</code>	gitignore for R	3 years ago
<code>.mailmap</code>	Updating .mailmap and AUTHORS before release	4 years ago

On the right side, the `About` section is visible, including the repository name `swcarpentry.github.io/git-novice/`, tags like `git`, `programming`, `version-control`, `versioning`, `english`, `stable`, `lesson`, `software-carpentry`, and `carpentries`. It also includes links for `Readme` and `View license`.

The `Releases` section shows a release titled `Software Carpentry: Versi...` from `1 Jul 2019`, with a `Latest` badge and a `+ 1 release` link.

At the bottom right, there is a `Sponsor this project` button.

# Software Carpentry teaches the computing skills needed to get more done in less time and with less pain

## Day 1

10:00	<a href="#">Automating tasks with the Unix shell</a>
11:30	Coffee
13:00	Lunch break
14:00	<a href="#">Version control with Git</a>
15:30	Coffee
17:00	END

## Day 2

10:00	<a href="#">Plotting and Programming with Python 1</a>
11:30	Coffee
13:00	Lunch break
14:00	<a href="#">Plotting and Programming with Python 2</a>
15:30	Coffee
17:00	END

"[The time it takes] to produce a new result is frequently dominated by how long it takes to write, test, debug, install, and maintain software."

*Software Carpentry: lessons learned*, Greg Wilson

# < Outline >

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2. **Case Study: Python for physicists**
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Lockdown





# < Case Study >

## Python for Physicists

- One day workshop closely modelled on the Software Carpentry Python course
- Adapted for the physical sciences, using UV-Vis data as the motivating example
- Graduates in the physical sciences: physics, chemistry, engineering
- [lucydot.github.io/python\\_novice](https://lucydot.github.io/python_novice)

# < Case Study >

## **Python for Physicists**

- Delivered in 2019 to ~20 students in the Centre for Doctoral Training in New and Sustainable Photovoltaics [in person]
- Delivered in 2020 to ~20 students in the Centre for Doctoral Training in Renewable Energy Northeast Universities [online]

# < Case Study >

## Python for Physicists: Pedagogical approaches

- Live coding: I code
- PPT for key concepts
- Pair programming
- Open lessons (using Jupyter Notebook, Etherpad)

*"the interactiveness kept me interested"*

**Programming in Python**

This lesson is an introduction to programming in Python for people with little or no previous programming experience. It uses plotting UV-Vis data as its motivating example. This lesson references the Jupyter Notebook, but can be taught using a regular Python interpreter as well. Please note that this lesson uses Python 3 rather than Python 2.

This lesson is adapted from the Imperial College London lesson, which was designed to be used in Software Carpentry workshops.

The presentation which accompanies this lesson can be found [here](#) and a pdf of the teaching notes can be downloaded from [here](#).

### Accompanying resources

The presentation which accompanies this lesson can be found [here](#) and a pdf of the teaching notes can be downloaded from [here](#).

### Prerequisites

1. Learners must install Python before the class starts. Please see the [setup instructions](#) for details.
2. Learners must get the data before class! Please see the [setup instructions](#) for details.
3. Learners need to understand what a file, directory and working directory is

### Schedule

Time	Topic	Questions
00:00	Setup	Download files required for the lesson
00:25	1. Running Python	How can I run Python programs?
00:45	2. Variables and Assignment	How can I store data in programs?
01:05	3. Data Types and Type Conversion	What kinds of data do programs store? How can I convert one type to another?
01:30	4. Built-in Functions, Help and Errors	How can I use built-in functions? How can I find out what they do? What kind of errors can occur in programs?
01:55	5. Lists	How can I store multiple values?
02:20	6. For Loops	How can I make a program do many things?
	7. Conditionals	How can programs do different things for different data?

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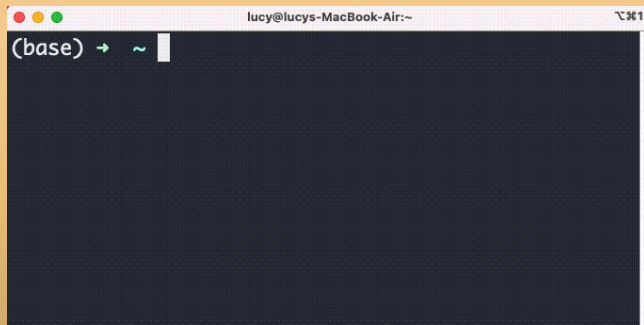


# Live coding works well both in and out of lockdown.

- Live coding:
  - Slows the instructor down
  - Is a flexible teaching tool (“what if...” questions)
  - Live coding helps to normalise making mistakes

*“thought it was helpful to give examples of code breaking”*

*“good that there was no such thing as stupid questions”*

A screenshot of a terminal window on a Mac. The title bar shows 'lucy@lucys-MacBook-Air:~' and the temperature '°C 36.1'. The terminal prompt is '(base) → ~' followed by a cursor. The rest of the terminal area is dark and mostly empty.

```
lucy@lucys-MacBook-Air:~  
(base) → ~
```

# Managing a diversity of skill levels is a work in progress.

- Students arrive with different skill levels.
- I send an email out in advance of the workshop, emphasising that this is a course for those with little or no programming experience

*"felt it was generally a very good pace for my level of coding. "*

- I invite those with experience to be helpers in the workshop (two birds, one stone as recruiting helpers through other means can be difficult).

*"could have had different "difficulties" for tasks so that people more familiar with coding/Python were still challenged"*

# One-to-one support was more difficult in lockdown

- Support is available:
  - before the workshop (for installation issues)
  - during the workshop (via sticky notes, helpers and pair programmer)
  - during the break (I have to initiate the conversation!)
  - one month after the course (with little uptake – one student).

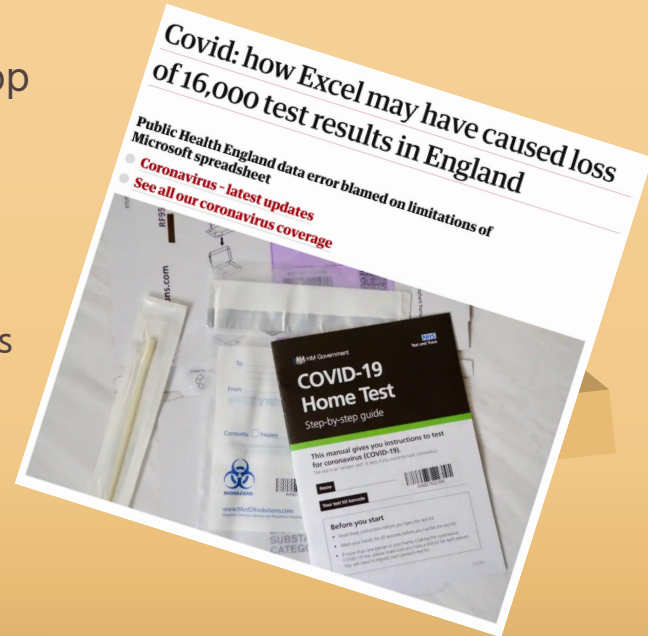
*“very enjoyable and easy to follow, feel quite confident to try some more involved programming now”*

- In lockdown it was more difficult to tailor one-to-one support
  - A dedicated break out room was available for 1:1 support from helpers.

# For time-pressed students motivation was key.

*"Why can't we just use excel?"*

- Dedicate time at the start of the workshop to discuss:
  - The limitations of spreadsheets
  - Reproducibility and repeatability
- Use tools that have quick reward:
  - Pandas and matplotlib for Python analysis and plotting





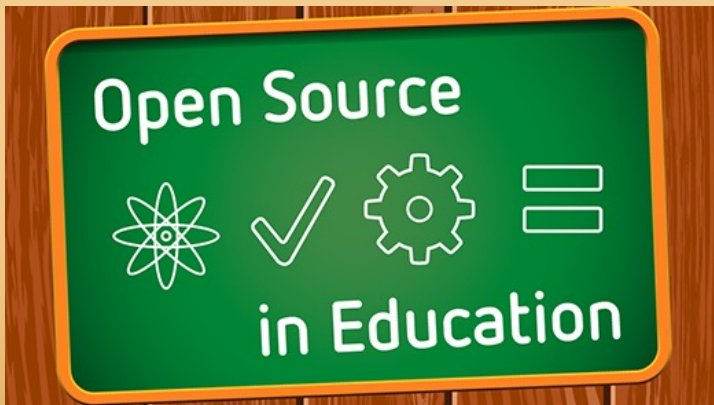
# Summary

- Software Carpentry teaches the computing skills that underlie scientific research and computational project work
- One-to-one support is more challenging in-lockdown
- The “open lesson” approach has meant that pivoting to online delivery has been relatively painless
- Live coding works well in and out of lockdown, encouraging participation and normalising mistakes
- For Software Carpentry course materials, and to request a workshop at your institution, visit [software-carpentry.org](https://software-carpentry.org)

# Final note...

## Why don't we work together more?

Software Carpentry has benefited from the input of many different educators and researchers from across the world. Could we deliver better quality education by collectively developing more of our university-level courses?



# Thank-you

Slides available at my website



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Twitter: [@lucydotwhalley](https://twitter.com/lucydotwhalley)



GitHub: [@lucydot](https://github.com/lucydot)



Web: [lucydot.github.io](http://lucydot.github.io)

